How to Format Chicago Footnotes

First time you cite a source: Full footnote citation (see below).


Second time and after that you cite a source: Lastname, Shortened Book or Article Title, page #.

For example: MacDonald, “The Erasure of Language,” 60.

If you cite the same source multiple times in a row: Ibid., page # (if a different page number).

For example: Ibid., 63.

Full Footnote Citations for Common Sources (use the first time you cite a source):

**Book:** Firstname Lastname, *Title of Book* (Place of publication: Publisher, Year of publication), page number.


**Article in a Periodical:** Firstname Lastname, “Title of Article,” *Title of Journal* volume number, issue number (year): page number.


**Webpage:** Firstname Lastname, “Title of Web Page,” *Publishing Organization or Name of Website in Italics*, publication date and/or access date if available, URL.


Note: use date accessed if publication date/date modified is not available.